# **Glossary**

The glossary lists acronyms and terms with Army or joint definitions, and other selected terms. Where Army and joint definitions are different, (Army) follows the term. Terms for which FM 3-0 is the proponent manual (the authority) are marked with an asterisk (\*) and followed by the number of the paragraph ( $\P$ ) or page where they are defined. For other terms, refer to the manual listed. JP 1-02 and FM 1-02 are posted in the Joint Electronic Library, which is available online and on CD-ROM.

- Use this URL to access JP 1-02 online: http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/jel/doddict/index.html.
- Use this URL to access FM 1-02 online: http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/jel/service\_pubs/101\_5\_1.pdf.
- Follow this path to access JP 1-02 on the Joint Electronic Library CD-ROM: Mainmenu>Joint Electronic Library>DOD Dictionary.
- Follow this path to access FM 1-02 on the Joint Electronic Library CD-ROM: Mainmenu>Joint Electronic Library>Service Publications> Multiservice Pubs>FM 101-5-1.

73 Easting	a location in Iraq where the 2d ACR engaged the Tawakalna Division during the Gulf War $$
AADC	area air defense commander
$\mathbf{AC}$	active component
ACR	armored cavalry regiment
ACSA	acquisition cross-service agreement
ADADO	assistance division air defense officer
ADCON	administrative control
ADE	assistant division engineer
administrative control	
administrative movement	
adversary	a person or group that is opposed to an Army force mission but is not engaging Army forces in combat operations
*agility	¶4-58
alliance	
allocated forces	
ALO	air liaison officer
*ambush	

AMC	US Army Material Command
AMEDD	US Army Medical Department
amphibious objective area	JP 1-02
antiterrorism	JP 1-02
AO	area of operations
AOR	area of responsibility
apportioned forces	JP 5-0
*approach march	(Army)
AR	Army Regulation
area damage control	
*area defense	
area of influence	JP 1-02
area of interest	
area of operations	JP 1-02
area of responsibility	
area security	FM 1-02
*ARFOR	
ARNG	Army National Guard
ARSOF	Army special operations forces
ARVN	Army of the Republic of Vietnam
ASCC	Army service component command
*assessment	(Army)
assigned forces	JP 5-0
*attack	
augmentation forces	
avenue of approach	
base	(Army)FM 1-02
base cluster	(Army)FM 1-02
base of operations	
*battle	¶2-12
*battle command	¶5-3
battle drill	
*battlefield organization	¶4-83
battle handover	FM 1-02

battle position	FM 1-02
battlespace	
$\mathbf{BG}$	brigadier general
block	FM 1-02
BOS	battlefield operating systems
*branch	¶6-17
<b>C2</b>	command and control
campaign	
canalize	(Army)FM 1-02
CBRNE	chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear, and high-yield explosive
CCIR	commander's critical information requirements
CD-ROM	compact disk, read-only memory
centers of gravity	
CIMIC	civil-military cooperation (NATO use only)
$oldsymbol{c}$ ivil affairs	(Army)FM 1-02
CJCS	chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
CJCSI	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Instruction
CJCSM	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Manual
classes of supply (I–IX)	FM 1-02
*close area	¶4-96
*close combat	
CM	consequence management
СМО	civil-military operations
CMOC	civil-military operations center
COA	course of action
coalition	
COCOM	combatant command (command authority)
combatant command (com	mand authority)
combat health support	FM 1-02
combat power	
combat service support	(Army)FM 1-02
*combat service support r	each operations
combatting terrorism	

combat zone	JP 1-02
*combined arms	¶4-102
command	
command and control	JP 1-02
*commander's critical info	rmation requirements¶11-39
*commander's intent	¶5-61
*common operational pict	ure¶11-43
communications zone	JP 1-02
COMMZ	communications zone
component	JP 1-02
*concept of operations	¶6-19
contingency plan	(Army)FM 1-02
control measure	FM 1-02
CONUS	continental United States
coordinating authority	JP 1-02
COP	common operational picture
counterair	JP 1-02
*counterattack	(Army)
counterdrug operations	JP 1-02
counterfire	JP 1-02
counterguerrilla operation	JP 1-02
counterinsurgency	JP 1-02
countermobility operation	sFM 1-02
counterterrorism	JP 1-02
coup de main	JP 1-02
course of action	(Army)FM 1-02
cover	(Army)FM 1-02
CS	combat support
CSG	corps support group (graphics)
CSM	command sergeant major
CSS	combat service support
CUL	common user logistic/logistics
*culminating point	
DA	Department of the Army

Dayton Accords	the agreements that established the General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina, signed on 21 November 1995, in Dayton, Ohio
decisive engagement	(Army)FM 1-02
*decisive operation	¶4-84
*decisive point	(This definition is being staffed in draft JP 3-0. If accepted, it will become a joint definition.)
decisive terrain	FM 1-02
*deep area	¶4-98
defeat in detail	Defeat in detail is achieved by concentrating overwhelming combat power against separate parts of a force rather than defeating the entire force at once (see FM 3-90).
*defensive operations	
*defensive information op	erations (Army) page 11-17
delay	JP 1-02, see delaying action
*demonstration	(Army)
deployment	
*depth	¶4-61
destroy	FM 1-02
deterrence	
direct action	JP 1-02
*direct approach	
disease and nonbattle inju	ry casualty JP 1-02
disrupt	FM 1-02
DLA	Defense Logistics Agency
DNBI	disease and nonbattle injury
DOD	Department of Defense
DODD	Department of Defense Directive
domestic support operatio	ns
DS	direct support
DSO	domestic support operations
DTLOMS	doctrine, training, leader development, organizations, materiel, and soldiers
DTRACS	Defense Transportation Reporting and Control System
EA	engagement area (graphics)

EEFI	essential elements of friendly information
electromagnetic pulse	(Army)FM 1-02
employment	JP 1-02
*encirclement	
*end state	(Army)
enemy	an individual or group engaging Army forces in combat
*engagement	
engagement area	FM 1-02
*envelopment	(Army)
eny	enemy (graphics)
essential elements of frien	dly informationFM 1-02
EW	electronic warfare
executive agent	
exploitation	
*exterior lines	
facility	(Army) a structure or location providing a work environment (This definition is being staffed with draft FM 6-0. If approved, it will become an Army definition.)
FARP	forward arming and refueling point
FEBA	forward edge of the battle area
*feint	(Army)
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FFIR	friendly force information requirements
FHA	foreign humanitarian assistance
FID	foreign internal defense
firepower	
fires	
fire support	
fire support coordinating	measure (Army)FM 1-02
fix	(Army)FM 1-02
flexible deterrent option	
FLOT	forward line of own troops
FM	field manual
force projection	JP 1-02

*force protection	(Army)
forces for	the "Forces for Unified Commands" memorandum, by which the secretary of defense assigns service forces to combatant commands (see JP 0-2) $$
*force tailoring	
force tracking	
*forcible entry	
foreign internal defense	
forward arming and refuel	ing pointFM 1-02
forward boundary	
forward edge of the battle a	area
forward line of own troops	(Army)FM 1-02
fragmentary order	(Army)
*fratricide	
friendly force information:	requirementsFM 1-02
*frontal attack	(Army)
FSCL	fire support coordination line
FSCM	fire support coordinating measure
*full spectrum operations	page 1-4
functional component com	mand
G1	assistant chief of staff, personnel
G2	assistant chief of staff, intelligence
G3	assistant chief of staff, operations
<b>G4</b>	assistant chief of staff, logistics
<b>G5</b>	assistant chief of staff, civil affairs
GCCS	global command and control system
GEN	general
GS	general support
GSR	general support reinforcing
hazard	
HCA	humanitarian and civic assistance
high-navoff target	FM 1-02

home station	JP 1-02
hostile environment	JP 1-02, see operational environment
humanitarian and civic ass	sistanceJP 1-02
IFOR	NATO Implementation Force (Bosnia)
IG	inspector general
IM	information management
indications and warning	JP 1-02
*indirect approach	
*infiltration	(Army)
information	JP 1-02
information environment	JP 1-02
*information management	
*information operations	(Army)page 11-16
*information superiority	(Army)
*information systems	(Army)
infrastructure	JP 1-02
initiative (individual)	FM 6-22
*initiative (operational)	¶4-51
INS	Immigration and Naturalization Service
intelligence	JP 1-02
intelligence preparation of	the battlefieldFM 1-02
interagency coordination	JP 1-02
interdiction	JP 1-02
*interior lines	
*intermediate staging base	¶3-56
in-transit visibility	(Army)FM 1-02
IO	information operations
IPB	intelligence preparation of the battlefield
IPTF	International Police Task Force (Bosnia)
IR	information requirements
ISB	intermediate staging base
ISR	intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance
ISSA	interservice support agreement
JFACC	joint force air component commander

JFC	joint force commander
JFLCC	joint force land component commander
JOA	joint operations area
joint force commander	
joint logistics over-the-sho	ore JP 1-02, see joint logistics over-the-shore operations
joint operation	
joint operations area	
joint rear area	
joint special operations ar	ea
Joint Staff	
joint task force	
JOPES	Joint Operation Planning and Execution System
JP	joint publication
JTF	joint task force
key terrain	
lead agency	
leadership	
level III	FM 1-02, see rear area threat levels
limit of advance	
line of communications	
*lines of operations	
LOC	line of communication
local security	FM 1-02
LOGCAP	Logistics Civil Augmentation Program
LTG	lieutenant general
M-16	an Army assault rifle
M1A1	the main battle tank used by Army forces during the Gulf War
MACA	military assistance to civil authorities
MACOM	major Army command
MACV	Military Assistance Command-Vietnam
*main effort	¶4-93
*major operation	¶2-5
maneuver	
marshaling area	

maritime power projection	JP 1-02
M/C/S	mobility, countermobility, survivability
*meeting engagement	(Army)
METL	mission essential task list
METT-TC	mission, enemy, terrain and weather, troops and support available, time available, civil considerations (the major factors considered during mission analysis)
military department	JP 1-02
mission	(Army)FM 1-02
$\mathbf{MG}$	major general
MI	military intelligence
*mobile defense	(Army)
mobility operations	FM 1-02
mobilization	JP 1-02
MOOTW	military operations other than war
movement control	JP 1-02
*movement to contact	
MP	military police
MRX	mission rehearsal exercise
MTW	major theater war
National Command Author	itiesJP 1-02
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NBC	nuclear, biological, and chemical
NCA	National Command Authorities
near real-time	JP 1-02
NEO	noncombatant evacuation operation
neutralize	(Army)FM 1-02
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NKPA	North Korean People's Army
noncombatant evacuation operations	
nongovernmental organiza	tion
NTC	National Training Center
NVA	North Vietnamese Army

obj	objective (graphic)
*offensive information ope	erations (Army)page 11-1
*offensive operations	¶1-48
OPCON	operational control
operation	
*operational approach	
operational art	
operational control	
*operational fires	¶4-18
*operational framework	
operational level of war	
*operational pause	¶5-45
*operational picture	
*operational reach	¶5-4
operation plan	
operations security	(Army)FM 1-02
OPSEC	operations security
order of battle	
overwatch	FM 1-02
PAO	public affairs officer
peace building	
peace enforcement operat	ions
peacekeeping	
peacemaking	
peace operations	
*peacetime military engag	gement
*penetration	(Army)
PEO	peace enforcement operations
permissive environment	JP 1-02, see operational environmen
*phase	¶6-1
PIR	priority intelligence requirements
РКО	peacekeeping operations
*planning	¶6-5
PME	neacatima military angagament

PO	peace operations
POD	port of debarkation
POLAD	political advisor
power projection	JP 1-02
*preparation	¶6-22
preventive diplomacy	JP 1-02
priority intelligence requi	rementsJP 1-02
*protection	¶4-20
PSYOP	psychological operations
public affairs	JP 1-02
pursuit	JP 1-02
${f R}$	reinforcing
raid	JP 1-02
RC	reserve components (the Army National Guard and US Army Reserve)
real-time	JP1-02
*rear area	(Army)
reconnaissance	JP 1-02
reconstitution	FM 1-02
redeployment	JP 1-02
regeneration	FM 1-02
*relevant information	¶11-32
reorganization	FM 1-02
reserve	JP 1-02
response force	(Army)FM 1-02
retirement	
*retrograde	(Army)
*risk management	(Army)
ROE	rules of engagement
ROK	Republic of Korea
RSO&I	reception, staging, onward movement, and integration
rules of engagement	JP 1-02
SANG	Saudi Arabian National Guard
sea control operations	JP 1-02

*search and attack	
security assistance	
security operations	FM 1-02
*sequel	
service component command	
*shaping operations	¶4-86
show of force	JP 1-02
*situational understanding	g¶11-46
SJA	staff judge advocate
SMART	special medical augmentation response teams
SOF	special operations forces
SOP	standing operating procedure
*spoiling attack	(Army)
spt	support (graphics)
SSC	smaller-scale contingency
*stability operations	
staging area	
standing operating proced	JP 1-02
Stat.	Statutes at Large
*strategy	(Army)
strike	
*striking force	page 8-5
strong point	(Army)FM 1-02
subunified command	JP 1-02, see subordinate unified command
*supporting distance	page 7-17
*supporting range	page 7-17
*support operations	
surveillance	
survivability	FM 1-02
survivability operations	
*sustaining operation	¶4-90
sustainment	
*synchronization	¶4-65

TACON	tactical control
tactical assembly area	JP 1-02
tactical combat force	JP 1-02
tactical control	JP 1-02
*tactical road march	
*tactics	(Army)
*task organization	¶4-101
*task organizing	¶4-101
TCF	tactical combat force
*tempo	¶5-54
TEP	theater engagement planning/plan
terrain management	FM 1-02
terrorism	JP 1-02
$\mathbf{TF}$	task force
theater	JP 1-02
theater of operations	JP 1-02
theater of war	JP 1-02
throughput	JP 1-02
Title 10 responsibilities	responsibilities placed on the Army by Title 10, US Code
TPFDD	time-phased force and deployment data
TSC	theater support command
turn	FM 1-02
*turning movement	(Army)
UN	United Nations
uncertain environment	JP 1-02, see operational environment
unconventional warfare	JP 1-02
unified action	JP 1-02
unified command	JP 1-02
*urban operations	¶6-76
URL	uniform resource locator
US	United States
USAMEDCOM	US Army Medical Command
USC	United States Code
USCENTCOM	US Central Command

USEUCOM	US European Command
USJFCOM	US Joint Forces Command
*versatility	
warning order	
weapons of mass destruction	on
withdrawal	
WMD	weapons of mass destruction

## **Source Notes**

These are the sources quoted or paraphrased in this publication. They are listed by page number. Where material appears in a paragraph, both page and paragraph number are listed. Boldface indicates the titles of historical vignettes.

#### PART ONE—THE ENVIRONMENT OF OPERATIONS

## Chapter 1—The Army and the Role of Land Power

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#### Chapter 2—Unified Action

- 2-1 "[S]eparate ground, sea, and...": Dwight D. Eisenhower, Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1958 (Washington, D.C., Government Printing Office, 1959), 274.
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## Chapter 3—Strategic Responsiveness

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- 3-14 **Precision and Speed—VII Corps Deploys to Southwest Asia**: "VII Corps Debarkation and Onward Movement, Desert Shield/Storm After Action Report" (Headquarters, 1st Infantry Division, Forward, May 1991), 1–49.

#### PART TWO—FOUNDATIONS OF FULL SPECTRUM OPERATIONS

## Chapter 4—Fundamentals of Full Spectrum Operations

- 4-2 "The art of war...": Frederick the Great in Tsouras, 337.
- 4-5 Close Combat at Landing Zone X-Ray: Harold G. Moore and Joseph L. Galloway, We Were Soldiers Once...And Young, Ia Drang: The Battle That Changed the War in Vietnam (New York: Random House, 1992), 89–90, 189–190.
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## Chapter 5—Battle Command

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## Chapter 6—Conducting Full Spectrum Operations

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#### PART THREE—CONDUCTING DECISIVE FULL SPECTRUM OPERATIONS

### Chapter 7—Offensive Operations

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